# Simultaneous profiling of the transcriptome and epigenome from the same cell

#### Single Cell Multiome ATAC + Gene Expression

A. PBMCs (Gene expression projection)

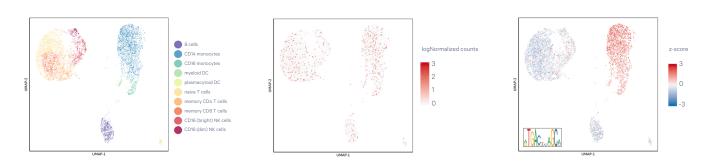
Transform your understanding of biology and uncover hidden insights with multiomic approaches that give you more from a single cell. Simultaneously profile gene expression and open chromatin from the same cell, across thousands of cells, with Chromium Single Cell Multiome ATAC + Gene Expression.

This product provides a unified view of a cell's gene expression profile and its epigenomic landscape. Increase the resolution of cell states, identify drivers of differential gene expression, and discover cells with similar transcriptional profiles but functionally different chromatin landscapes by leveraging two modalities at once. Chromium Single Cell Multiome ATAC + Gene Expression provides multiomic analysis for the same single cell, and has relevance for understanding drivers of tumor heterogeneity, mechanisms of therapeutic resistance, and the cell types that underlie neurodegenerative or immunological disorders.

#### **Highlights**

- Multiply your power of discovery with combined epigenomic and gene expression profiling using the assay for transposaseaccessible chromatin (ATAC) to identify regions of open chromatin alongside RNA-seq
- Gain deeper insights into cell types and states with linked transcriptional and epigenomic analyses
- Understand gene regulatory networks by linking open chromatin regions with gene expression profiles at single cell resolution
- Easily interpret epigenetic profiles with key expression markers

C. NFE2L2 Motif accessibility



B. NFE2L2 (Gene expression)

**Figure 1. Simultaneous detection of gene expression and chromatin state from the same cell.** Nuclei extracted from healthy peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) were processed using Chromium Single Cell Multiome ATAC + Gene Expression. **A.** Cluster analysis was performed on 7,273 nuclei using gene expression data, and cell populations were manually annotated based on established marker genes. **B.** Expression of the transcription factor *NFE2L2* is observed across cell types. **C.** However, *NFE2L2* motif (inset) accessibility derived from ATAC data from the same cells is restricted to monocyte populations. The difference in *NFE2L2* expression and motif accessibility is likely a reflection of its functional status. Normally, protein produced from *NFE2L2* remains sequestered in the cytoplasm but, in response to oxidative stress, will translocate to the nucleus to regulate expression of antioxidant proteins.



## **Product features**

- Capture multiple measurements simultaneously at the single cell level for deeper characterization of cell types and states
- Integrate gene expression with epigenomic landscape through direct measurements from the same cell, eliminating the need for computational inference across datasets
- Link open chromatin regions and target genes to discover new gene regulatory interactions
- Obtain multiple measurement types from the same cell to maximize insights from limited samples
- Take advantage of a simple and robust workflow for straightforward experimental setup
- Apply easy-to-use data analysis and visualization software for powerful data interpretation

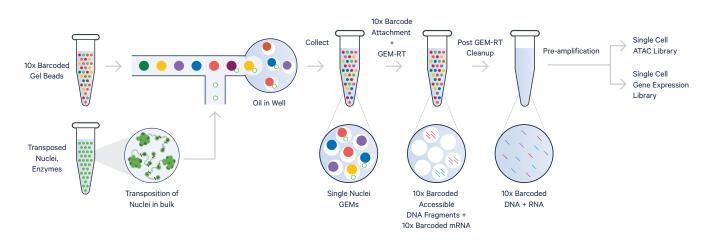
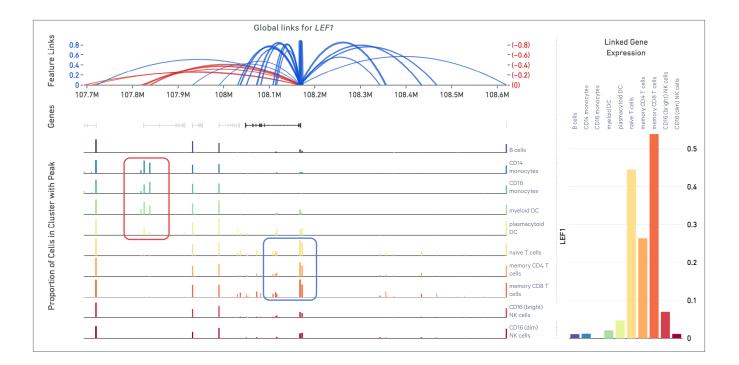


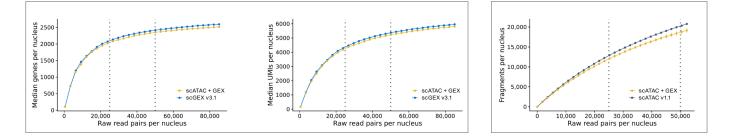
Figure 2. Efficient and robust workflow. Access a unified view of transcription and the chromatin landscape by combining gene expression and ATACseq data from the same single cell with a simple, streamlined workflow. Starting with a single nuclei suspension, transposition is performed in bulk before individual nuclei are captured in GEMs (Gel Bead-in-emulsion), where DNA fragments and the 3' ends of mRNA are barcoded. Generate two complementary libraries from each sample, and link gene expression and open chromatin profiles back to the same cell with certainty.



**Figure 3. Identification of putative regulatory elements directly linked to a gene of interest.** Global links for *LEF1* indicate open chromatin peaks that are either correlated (blue arcs) or anti-correlated (red arcs) with *LEF1* gene expression across a 1 Mb window for the same 7,273 PBMC nuclei seen in Figure 1. *LEF1* expression levels and open chromatin peaks are color coded by cell type. Cell type–specific expression of *LEF1* is correlated with linked open chromatin regions near the *LEF1* promoter that are enriched specifically in naïve and memory T cells (blue box). Cells with low *LEF1* expression, such as monocytes and myeloid dendritic cells, each have an open chromatin region several hundred kilobases away that may be repressive (red box).

#### A. Gene expression

B. ATAC



**Figure 4. Generate high-quality single cell gene expression and ATAC libraries.** Mouse embryonic E18 brain samples were processed using Chromium Single Cell Gene Expression, Chromium Single Cell ATAC, and Chromium Single Cell Multiome ATAC + Gene Expression. Analysis of gene expression data included sequencing reads mapping to introns. Sensitivity of gene expression or ATAC signals was determined across a range of read depths using in silico downsampling. A. Gene expression sensitivity, as measured by median genes per nucleus or median UMIs per nucleus, is comparable between Single Cell Gene Expression v3.1 and Single Cell Multiome ATAC + Gene Expression. B. Similarly, ATAC sensitivity, as measured by high-quality unique fragments per nucleus, is comparable between Single Cell Multiome ATAC + Gene Expression.

## **Product specifications**

- Efficiently partition 500–10,000 nuclei per channel, for up to 80,000 nuclei per run
- Scalable; run up to 8 samples in parallel
- High nuclei capture rates of up to 65%
- Low multiplet rates of 0.8% per 1,000 cells

Products	Product code
Chromium Next GEM Single Cell Multiome ATAC + Gene Expression Reagent Bundle, 16 rxns	1000283
Chromium Next GEM Single Cell Multiome ATAC + Gene Expression Reagent Bundle, 4 rxns	1000285
Chromium Next GEM Chip J Single Cell, 48 rxns	1000234
Chromium Next GEM Chip J Single Cell, 16 rxns	1000230
Dual Index Kit TT Set A, 96 rxns	1000215
Single Index Kit N Set A, 96 rxns	1000212
Instrument compatibility	Product code
Chromium iX & Accessory Kit, 12 Mo. Warranty	1000328
Chromium iX & Accessory Kit, 24 Mo. Warranty	1000329
Chromium X & Next GEM Accessory Kit, 12 Mo. Warranty	1000331
Chromium X & Next GEM Accessory Kit, 24 Mo. Warranty	1000332
Chromium X Upgrade Package	1000330
Chromium Controller & Next GEM Accessory Kit, 12 Month Warranty	1000202
Chromium Controller & Next GEM Accessory Kit, 24 Month Warranty	1000204
Software	Product code
Cell Ranger ARC Pipeline bit.ly/10xgenomics-multiome-atac-	
gex-software	Download

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